. .





I , ?!&!7: =!0, =: !7: B/6, . /, =8!



=: !=50, D!-, +<-+U0=01170B/, !. /!-!4: =!: ;!?0;;/6/, =!M/61M/E=0B/1J!5-B0, 7!1//, !1: . /! : ;!=5/!1-. /!7/: M: 40=0E-4J!M: 40=0E-4J!-, ?!. 040=-6+F1/E360=+!0113/1!;6: . !-!, 3. L/6!: ;! ?0;;/6/, =!-, 74/18!

"#\$%&' (#%)!R5-=@1!-!76/-=!13. . -6+!: ;!-!f30=/!?//M!L-ED76: 3, ?!0, !=5/!13L\$/E=!
. -==/6!5/6/8!@: J!=: !\$3. M!6075=!0, =: !+: 36!M: 10=0: , !-1!5/-?!: ;!O@>#91!. 0110: , !0, !
 * : 4?: B-U&!L/40/B/!;6: . !g3, /!XYYY!=: !' : B/. L/6!\]]X!-, ?!=5/, !-7-0, !;6: . !
 g-, 3-6+!\]]h!=: !g34+!\]]cUE: 34?!+: 3!1M/-D!=: !O@>#91!6: 4/!0, !L60, 70, 7!-L: 3=!-!
 1/==4/. /, =!L/=<//, !* : 4?: B-!-, ?!R6-, 1, 01=60-T!P]])]c)]]0!K0?!=5/!A&@8!B0/<1!: ;!
 =5/!;6: N/, !E: , ;40E=!=5/6/!/B: 4B/!L/=<//, !+: 36!;061=!-, ?!1/E: , ?!=/6. 1T!I, ?!5: <!
 ?0?!=5-=!-;;/E=!A&@8F%3110-, !6/4-=0: , 1!: B/6-44T!!</pre>

\$&HH)!@36/8!R5/!E: , ;40E=!0, !* : 4?: B-!<-1!: , /!: ;!1/B/6-4!=5-=!1M6-, 7!3M!-6: 3, ?!=5/!
M/60M5/6+!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !<5/, !=5/!A@@%!;/44!-M-6=8!I , ?!7/, /6-44+J!=5/1/!
5-?!=: !?: !<0=5!=/660=: 6+J!M4-E/1!<5/6/!0, =/6, -4!L: 6?/61!0, !=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !
?0?, 9=!. -=E5!/=5, 0E!?0B010: , 18!&, !=5/!E-1/!: ;!* : 4?: B-J!0=!<-1!. : 6/!-!E-1/!: ;!
1: . /!40, 7301=0EF/=5, 0E!?0;;/6/, E/1U-!4-67/6!%3110-, F1M/-D0, 7!M: M34-=0: , !: , !
=5/!4/;=!L-, D!0, !=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, !6/70: , UL3=!-41: !E: , =6: 4!: B/6!6/1: 36E/1!-, ?!
<5-=!=5/!;-=/!: ;!=5/!6/70: , !<: 34?!L/!-;=/6!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !;/44!-M-6=8!G: 34?!0=!
P* : 4?: B-0!L/!0, ?/M/, ?/, =J!: 6!<: 34?!0=!L/E: . /!M-6=!: ;!%: . -, 0-T!!!</pre>

&, !-, +!E-1/J!=5/!>@>#_O@>#!1/, =!. 0110:, 1!=: !-!, 3. L/6!: ;!=5/1/!;: 6. /6! @: B0/=!1=-=/1!<5/6/!=5/6/!</6/!=5/1/!0, =/6, -4!E:, ;40E=18!R5/6/!<-1!-!. 0110:, !=: ! (/: 670-J!-!. 0110:, !5-B0, 7!=: !?: !<0=5!' -7: 6, : FC-6-L-D5U-E=3-44+J!</!5: M/

!

Y

P*: 4?: B-, 0!26/10?/, =!P2/=630!H3E0, 1E50!-, ?!=5/, !P*: 4?: B-, 0!26/10?/, =! Pa4-?0. 060!a: 6: , 0, !=5-=!=5/+!. 075=!<-, =!=: !4: : D!-=!1: . /!1: 6=!: ;!;/?/6-401. J! 1: . /!1: 6=!: ;!;/?/6-4!1: 43=0: , 8!I , ?J!-;=/6!1: . /!=5: 375=!-, ?!?/L-=/!0, !\]]\J!0, ! . +!-L1/, E/U?360, 7!=5/!0, =/643?/!L/=<//, !. +!;061=!-, ?!1/E: , ?!=/6. 1U a: 6: , 0, !-EE/M=/?!=5/!M6/. 01/!-, ?!=60/?!=: !. : B/!;: 6<-6?!<0=5!, /7: =0-=0, 7!-! ;/?/6-4!6/4-=0: , 150M!L/=<//, !* : 4?: B-!-, ?!=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, !6/70: , J!-41: ! 0, E43?0, 7!=5/!-3=: , : . : 31!6/70: , !: ;!(-7-3N0-!=5-=!<: 34?!6/134=!0, !-!M: 40=0E-4! 1: 43=0: , 8!!

": =5!=5/!O@>#!. 0110: , !- , ?!=5/!O@>#!L3=!-41: !=5/!A&@&!13MM: 6=/?!-! ;/?/6-4!1: 43=0: , !=: !=5/!M6: L4/. 8!&=91!, : =!136M6010, 78!G/%/!-!;/?/6-4!E: 3, =6+8!G/!=/, ?!=: !L/!13MM: 6=0B/!: ;!: 36!B/610: , !: ;!;/?/6-401. <math>8!R5/!M6: L4/. !=5-=!-6: 1/!0, !* : 4?: B=101!=5-=!=5/6/91!. : 6/!=5-, !: , /!=+M/!: ;!;/?/6-401. 8!W061=!: ;!-44J!;/?/6-401. !<-1!B/6+!3, M: M34-6!-. : , 7!107, 0;0E-, =!M: 6=0: , 1!: ;!=5/!M: M34-=0: , J!/1M/E0-44+! P=5/0!%:. -, 0-, F1M/-D0, 7!M: M34-=0: , !0, !* : 4?: B=!L/E=31/!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!4/7-E+! <5/6/!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !<-1!-44/7/?4+!-!;/?/6=0: , J!L3=!0=!6/-44+!<-1, 9=8!R5/! 1=-=/1!0, !6/M3L40E1!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !5-?!=5/!6075=!=: !1/E/?/J!L3=!6/-44+!=5/+! ?0?, 9=8!1 , ?!=5/+!5-?!=5/!6075=!=: !63, !=5/06!4: E=4!=;;=061J!L3=!=5/+!?0?, 9=J!L/E=31/! =5/+!</6/!63, !;6: . IP]])X\)]]0!* : 1E: <8!1 , ?!1: !-!4: =!: ;!* : 4?: B-, 1!6/. /. L/6/?! =501!-, ?!=5: 375=!=5=!=1:!??/6-411: 43=0: , !<: 34?!L/!=!<-1!



</!L-10E-44+!5-?!-76//. /, =J!L3=!</!E: 34?, 9=!0. M4/. /, =!=5/!-76//. /, =J!-, ?! /B/, =3-44+!0=!<-1!6/\$/E=/?!0, !\]]h8!I, ?!=5/, !=50, 71!76-?3-44+!L/7-, !=: !;-44!-M-6=! ;6:. !\]]d!:, 8!R501!5-MM/, /?!4: E-44+J!

>/6=-0, 4+Jl&IE: 34?!1//!=5-=!L/E-31/!: ;!=5/!%3110-, 1!&!?/-4=!<0=58!R5/!=<: !
. :1=!M6: 0, /, =U0, !. 0?F\]]]J!26/10?/, =!Pa4-?0. 060!23=0, !-MM: 0, =/?!;: 6. /6!
260. /!* 0, 01=/6!^/B7/, +!260. -D: B!-1!501!1M/E0-4!6/M6/1/, =-=0B/!;: 6!R6-, 1, 01=60-8!
1, ?!&!?/-4=!M/61: , -44+!<0=5!260. -D: B!;: 6!-!+/-6!-, ?!-!5-4;J!;6: . !. 0?F\]]]!3, =04!
&!4/;=!0, !\]]X8!1, ?!</!5-?!-!E4: 1/!6/4-=0: , 150M8!&!5-?!501!E/44!M5: , /!, 3. L/68!&!
E: 34?!E-44!50. !3MJ!-, ?!5/!=-4D/?!<0=5!. /J!-, ?!5/!<: 6D/?!E4: 1/4+!<0=5!. /8!&!<-1!
-!. 0?F4/B/4!1 . /60E-, !?0M4: . -=8!&!5-?!-!, 0E/!=0=4/J!L3=!&!<-1!, : <5/6/!, /-6!<5/6/!
260. -D: B!5-?!L//, !0, !=5/!50/6-6E5+8!\$/!<-1!=5/!4/B/4!: ;!0. M: 6=-, E/!=5-=!%3110-!
-==-E5/?!=: !* : 4?: B-J!-, ?!&J!&!=50, DJ!-EE36-=/4+!6/;4/E=/?!=5/!4/B/4!: ;!0. M: 6=-, E/!
=5-=!=5/!A&@8!-==-E5/?!=: !* : 4?: B-8!!</pre>

R5/I1-. /I=50, 7IP<5/, 0IC: N-DIE-. /I0, 8I&, I/-64+I\]]hJIa: 6:, 0, I-1D/?I. /I -L: 3=I-I;/?/6-4I1: 43=0:, I-, ?I<-, =/?I=: ID, : <I0;I=5/IO@>#IE: 34?I13MM: 6=I0=8I&I =: 4?I50. I&I=5: 375=I</IE: 34?JI-, ?I5/I=: 4?I. /I5/I<-117: 0, 7I3MI=: I* : 1E: <I=: I=-4DI <0=5I23=0, JI-, ?I5/I=: 4?I. /I5/I<-117: 0, 7I=: I-1DI23=0, I=: I-MM: 0, =I-I1M/E0-4I 6/M6/1/, =-=0B/JIP]])Xb)]]0!L/E-31/JI-115/I1-0?JI* &KJI=5/I%3110-, I;: 6/07, I . 0, 01=6+J<-1131/4/11I-, ?I<-1, 9=I?: 0, 7I-, +=50, 78⁵III, ?I1: I5/I?0?JI-, ?I/B/, =3-44+I 0, I. 0?F\]]hJI;061=IPI 4/`-, ?/60Ia: 4: 150, U 5/91I=5/I5/-?I: ;I=5/IP%3110-, I M6/10?/, =0-40I-?. 0, 01=6-=0:, U 15: </?I3MJI-, ?I=5/, I-IE: 3M4/I<//D1I4-=/6JIC: N-DI 15: </?I3MI-, ?I1=-6=/?I<: 6D0, 7I<0=5I=5/I*: 4?: B-, 18II, ?I&I. /=IC: N-DI 0, ?06/E=4+I0, I=5/I1/, 1/I=5-=I=5/I%3110-, 1!</6/I<: 6D0, 7I: , I=5018IR5/+I<-, =/?I=: I D//MI=50110, I-IL04-=/6-4IE5-, , /48Ia: 6:, 0, I5-?I. /=I<0=5I23=0, 8I23=0, I=: : DI501I 6/F3/I=I-, ?I1/, =IC: N-DI?: <, JIL3=I5/I/, B010: , /?I=5-=I=5/I%3110-, 1I-, ?I=5/I



* : 4?: B-, 1!<: 34?!\$31=!<: 6D!=: 7/=5/6J!E3=!-!?/-4J!-, ?!/B/6+L: ?+!/41/!<: 34?!L/! =5/, !M6/1/, =/?!<0=5!-!;-0=!-EE: . M408!

I, ?!=5/+!-4. : 1=!7: =!-<-+!<0=5!0=8!" 3=!</!;: 3, ?!: 3=!P=5-=0!=5/! * : 4?: B-, 1!</6/!4//6+!-L: 3=!=501U=5/!73+1!0, !>5010, -3U-, ?!=5/! R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!=: : J!L/E-31/!=5/+!L: =5!</6/!131M0E0: 31!: ;!* : 1E: <!=6+0, 7!=: ! : 6E5/1=6-=/!-!?/-4!-=!=5/06!/`M/, 1/8!I, ?!1: !;061=!=5/!* : 4?: B-, 1!-, ?!=5/, !=5/!



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:;!</-M:, 6+!-, ?!/f30M. /, =!0, !=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, !6/70:, 8!I, ?!0, !=5/!*0, 01=6+!:;! K/;/, 1/!0, !*: 1E: <J!. +!<: 6D0, 7!E:, =-E=!<-1!=5/!?/M3=+!. 0, 01=/6!:;!?/;/, 1/!;: 6! 4: 701=0E1J!=5/! a e e a P(/, /6-40!a4-?0. 06!&400E5!&1-D: B8!I, ?!5/!5-?!. /!-! , 3. L/6!:;!=0. /1!3M!=: !501!5/-?f3-6=/618!G/!. /=!?: <, !0, !*: 4?: B-8!" 3=!&! 107, /?!-, !/`E5-, 7/!:;!4/==/61!<0=5!50. !=5-=!-44: </?!31!=: !5/4M!=: !;0, -, E/!-, ?! . :, 0=: 6!=5/!%3110-, !<0=5?6-<-4!:;!/f30M. /, =!-, ?!</-M:, 6+!;6:. !*: 4?: B-8! G/!?0?!-!4:=!<0=5!50. J!1: !=5/1/!</6/!6/734-6!E:, =-E=18!

&!1-<!=5/!%3110-, !-. L-11-?: 61!0, !* : 4?: B-J!



/,: 375!73+J!-,?!:=5/6!I./60E-,!?0M4:.-=1!5-?!<:6D/?!<0=5!50.8!I,?!&!31/?! =: !1//!50.!-44!=5/!=0./8!!

R5/!, /`=!%3110-, !-. L-11-?: 6U=5/!4-1=!:, /!=5/6/!<5: !<-1!=5/6/!?360, 7! . +!=/, 36/U<-1!' 0D: 4-0!%+-L: B8!I, ?!%+-L: B!<-1U</44J!0=!<-1!;3, , +8!I 4/`/0! '': 6: ?-BD0, !:, E/!=: 4?!. /!=5-=!C: 4+-!%+-L: B!<-1!1:. /L: ?+!=5-=!+: 3!1E-6/?! 40==4/!E504?6/, !<0=58⁸!\$/!1-0?J!k&;!+: 3%/!, :=!7:: ?J!C: 4+-!%+-L: B!<044!E:. /!-;=/6! +: 38!!\$/9?!-E=3-44+!<: 6D/?!0, !R6-, 1, 01=60-!<0=5!=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!?360, 7!=5/! =0. /!: ;!=5/!0, 0=0-4!;075=0, 78!\$/!5-?!1/6B/?!0, !H0=53-, 0-!-, ?!=5/!>N/E56653-, 0-!-, ?!=5!**#B**=53=5!=!



?01044310: , . /, =8!P%3110- , !26/10?/, =!'': 6010!

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@: !-, +<-+J!>40, =: , !/, ?/?!3MU0=!<-1!-!?0;;0E34=!6/4-=0: , 150MJ!-, ?!=5/, ! "315!=60/?!=: !M3=!0=!L-ED!=: 7/=5/68!" 3=!-7-0, J!4: : D0, 7!;6: . !-;-6J!&9?!1-+!%3110-! <-1!, :=!=5/!. : 1=!0. M: 6=-, =!=50, 7!;: 6!=5/!" 315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , !E: . 0, 7!0, !0, ! \]]XJ!/B/, !L/;: 6/!Y_XX8!I , ?!-;=/6!Y_XXJ!<5/, !M/: M4/!40D/!. /!=-4D/?!=: ! G-150, 7=: , !;6: . !=5/!;0/4?J!=5/+!1-<!/B/6+=50, 7!=56: 375!=5/!M601. !: ;!Y_XX8!



=50, D!: ;!=5/!?/E010: , !;: 6!=5/!A&@8!=: !6/;31/!=: !6-=0;+!=5/!=6/-=+!L/;: 6/!%3110-! ;34;044/?!0=1!E: . . 0=. /, =1T!G/6/!+: 3!-6730, 7!;: 6!/-640/6!6-=0;0E-=0: , T!G5: !<-1! -6730, 7!-7-0, 1=!0=T!I , ?!0;!+: 3!E: 34?!1=-6=!L+!\$31=!=/440, 7!31!<5-=!0=!<-1!=5-=!<-1! =5/!. -0, !0113/!-=!1=-D/!5/6/T!

\$&HH)!&=91!E: . M4/`J!L/E-31/!=5/!: 6070, -4!>W#!=6/-=+UR6/-=+!: , !>: , B/, =0: , -4!I 6. /?! W: 6E/1!0, !#36: M/U < -1!, /7: =0-=/?!-=!=5/!/, ?!: ;!=5/!XYb]1J!<5/, !=5/!@: B0/=! A, 0: , !1=044!/`01=/?!-, ?!<5/, !=5/!G-61-<!2-E=!1=044!/`01=/?J!-, ?!0=!<-1!L-10E-44+! -!<-+!: ;!?/. 040=-60N0, 7J!/, ?0, 7!=5/!E: , B/, =0: , -4!. 040=-6+!1=-, ?: ;;!L/=<//, ! ' I RO!-, ?!=5/!G-61-<!2-E=!0, !P=5/0!E/, =/6!: ;!#36: M/8!I , ?!0=!6/?3E/?!=5/! , 3. L/6!: ;!=-, D1J!-6. : 6/?!M/61: , , /4!E-660/61J!-6=044/6+J!;075=/61J!-, ?!-==-ED! 5/40E: M=/61!5/4?!L+!-44!=5/!. /. L/61!: ;!=5/1/!-440-, E/18!R5/!M6: L4/. !01J!L+!=5/! =0. /!0=!/, =/6/?!0, =: !;: 6E/!0, !XYY\J!0=!<-1!: L1: 4/=/J!</pre>



=5/06!;: 6E/1!?6-. -=0E-44+J!. : 1=!?6-. -=0E-44+!(/6. -, +J!L3=!4: =1!-, ?!4: =1!: ;! :=5/61U=5/+!</6/!<-+!?:<, 8!

R5/I: =5/6I=50, 7I=5-=I=5/I>W#IR6/-=+I5-?I</br>

R5/I: =5/6I=50, 7I=5-=I=5/I>W#IR6/-=+I5-?I

=6-, 1M-6/, E+I-, ?IE: , :0?/, E/IL304?0, 78IR5/6/I

B010=1JI1, -MIB010=1I=: IL-1/110, I: =5/6IE: 3, =60/18IR5/I%3110-, 1IE: 34?I-1DI=: IB010=I

I. /60E-, IL-1/110, I#36: M/JI: 6I</IE: 34?I-1DI=: IB010=I%3110-, IL-1/1JI-, ?I=5/+I5-?I</td>

=: I4/=I3110, 8IG/I5-?I-44I1: 6=1I: ;I. /E5-, 01. 1I: ;ID//M0, 7I=6-EDI: ;I: , /I-, :=5/6I-, ?I

L304?0, 7IE: , :0?/, E/8I&=I<-1IE: 44-L: 6-=0B/I-, ?IE: : M/6-=0B/JI-, ?I0=I<-1I-16/70. /I</td>

=5-=I/B/6+L: ?+I6/-44+I<-, =/?I=: ID//MJIL/E-31/I</td>

I. -200, 7I#36: M/-, 1I0, I7/, /6-4I;//4I. 3E5I. : 6/I

1/E36/I-7-0, 1=I=5/I;36=5/6I6/F: 3=L6/-DI: ;I

@: !</!1=-6=/?!, /7: =0-=0: , 1!: , !-?-M=0, 7!=5/!=6/-=+!0, !/-64+!XYYZ8!&!D, : <!-! L0=!-L: 3=!0=J!L/E-31/!&!-E=3-44+!<6: =/!=5/!;061=!?6-;=!: ;!=5/!-?-M=/?!=6/-=+!=5-=! <-1!=5/, !, /7: =0-=/?!0, !a0/, , -J!=5/!g: 0, =!>: , 134=-=0B/!(6: 3M¹⁶!: , !=5/!. -670, 1!: ;! =5/!O@>#8!I , ?!=5/!%3110-, 1!<-, =/?!=501!=: : 8!O, /!: ;!=5/!: =5/6!6/-1: , 1!=5/! %3110-, 1!6/-44+!<-, =/?!0=!01!=5-=!=5/!: 6070, -4!=6/-=+!E: B/6/?!=/660=: 60-44+!=5/! @: B0/=!A, 0: , J!=5/!G -61-<!2-E=J!-, ?!=5/!E: 3, =60/1!0, !' I RO!-=!=5/!=0. /8!G 5/, ! =5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , !;/44!-M-6=J!L/E-31/!: ;!0, =/6, -=0: , -4!6/E: 7, 0=0: , !-, ?!: =5/6! =50, 71J!#1=: , 0-J!H-=B0-J!-, ?!H0=53-, 0-!P]])d\)]]0!</6/!, /B/6!M-6=+!=: !=5/! : 6070, -4!>W#!R6/-=+8!@: !5/6/!</6/!E: 3, =60/1!=5-=</pre>

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7: 0, 7!=: !7/=!0, =: !=5/!#A!-, ?!M6: L-L4+!7/=!0, =: !' | ROJ!-, ?!=5/+!</6/, 9=!E: B/6/?! L+!-, +!-6. 1!E:, =6: 4!6/70. /!<5-=1: /B/68!I, ?!0;!+: 3!4: : D!-=!=5/!''-4=0E1J!#1=:, 0-! P010!Y]!. 04/1!;6:. !P@=80!2/=/61L367J!<50E5!01!=5/!. -S: 6!/E:, :. 0E!53L!: ;!%3110-! : 3=!0, =: !#36: M/8!@: !=5/!%

E: 3, =6+!-76//. /, =!=: !;: 6/07, !. 040=-6+!;: 6E/181&, !M-6=0E34-6J!-!, 3. L/6!: ;! E: 3, =60/1J!=5/!, /<4+!0, ?/M/, ?/, =!1=-=/1!: 3=!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , UAD6-0, /!-, ?! * : 4?: B-!-, ?! (/: 670-!</6/!-. : , 7!=5/!. : 1=!0. M: 6=-, =!: ;!=5: 1/!1=-=/1U=56//!: ;! =5/!: 6070, -4! (AI * !1=-=/18¹⁷!H: : D!-=!=5/!E: 3, =60/1!<5/6/!%3110-, !;: 6E/1! 6/. -0, /?!-;=/6!=5/!E: 44-M1/!: ;!=5/!@: B0/=!A, 0: , J!-, ?!=5: 1/!-6/!E: 3, =60/1!=5-=! 6/-44+!<-, =/?!5: 1=FE: 3, =6+!-76//. /, =J!L/E-31/!=5/+!<-, =/?!=: !7/=!=5/!%3110-, 1! : 3=8!I , ?!1: !</!. -?/!6-=0;0E==0: , !: ;!=5/!I ?-M=/?!>W#!R6/-=+!E: , =0, 7/, =!3M: , ! =5/!%3110-, 1!6/-E50, 7!-76//. /, =!<0=5!=5/! (/: 670-, 1!: , !=5/!<0=5?6-<-4!: ;! ;: 6E/1!-, ?J!0, !*: 4?: B-J!: , !=5/!-E=3-4!<0=5?6-<-4!: ;!=5/!%3110-, !;: 6E/1!;6: . ! *: 4?: B-8!

 $I = \frac{1}{2} I =$

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1=-+0, 7!0, !>W#!-, ?!;34;0440, 7!=5/!E: . . 0=. /, =1J!L/E-. /!. : 6/!-E3=/8!" 3=!
, : , /=5/4/11J!* : 1E: <!E: , =0, 3/?!=: !1=-+!0, !=5/!=6/-=+!;: 6!-!4: , 7!=0. /8!&=!<-1, 9=!
3, =04!=5/!4-=/!\]]]1!=5-=!=5/+!131M/, ?/?!=5/06!M-6=0E0M-=0: , J!L3=!=5/+!1=-+/?!0, !
=5/!=6/-=+ "=!</pre>

"#\$%&' (#%)!&!<-, =/?!=: !M0B: =!, : <!=: !70B/!+: 3!1/B/6-4!: ;!=5/!L6: -?/6!M: 40E0/1!;6: . !
=5/!" 315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , !-, ?!7/=!+: 36!6/-E=0: , !=: !=5/. !-1!-, !: ;;0E0-4!0, !#-1=/6, !
#36: M/!-=!=5/!=0. /8!R: !L-ED!3MJ!=5/!;061=!. //=0, 7!L/=<//, !26/10?/, =!" 315!-, ?!
26/10?/, =!23=0, !;-. : 314+!=-D/1!M4-E/!0, !@4: B/, 0-!0, !\]]X8!K: !+: 3!6/. /. L/6!
+: 36!6/-E=0: , !=: !=5/!. //=0, 7!0, !=5/!. :. /, =T!!</pre>

\$&HH)!^/-58!&!<-1!<: 6D0, 7!E4: 1/4+!<0=5!260. -D: B!-=!=5/!=0. /8!G/!</6/!?: <, !0, !=5/!
<//?1J!/, 7-7/?!<0=5!L/-=0, 7!3M!: , !=5/!R6-, 1, 01=60-, 1!<5: !</6/!6/101=0, 7!
%3110-, !/;;: 6=1!=: !7/=!=5/06!. 040=-6+!/f30M. /, =!: 3=!: ;!* : 4?: B-!L+!=5/!/, ?!: ;!
\]]X8!&!?0?, 9=!M-+!-!4: =!: ;!-==/, =0: , !=: !=5/!?/=-0418!&!=-4D/?!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1!
-L: 3=!0=J!L3=!=5/+!</6/!5-MM+J!</!</6/!5-MM+!<0=5!0=J!-, ?!4: E-44+!&!?0?, 9=!1//!-!
4: =!=5-=!-;;/E=/?!. /!0. . /?0-=/4+8!I , ?!&!5-B/!=: !1-+!. +!-==0=3?/!=: !=5-=!
P]])i \)]]0!<-1!M6/==+!M-6: E50-48!&!<-1!/, 7-7/?!4: E-44+!0, !?/=-041!=5-=!</6/, 9=!
M-6=0E34-64+!0. M: 6=-, =!=: !=5/!13. . 0=!4/B/4J!L3=!0=!<-1!-!M: 10=0B/!M3158!!</pre>

G5-=!0=!<-1!;: 6!;: 4D1!40D/!. /!-, ?!260. -D: B!01!0=!7-B/!31!40E/, 1/!<0=50, ! : 36!7: B/6, . /, =1!=: IE: /!-, ?!1-+J!k\$/+J!401=/, J!</%/!<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!=5/! %3110-, 18!G/!, //?!=: !?: !=501J!</!, //?!=: !M315!=501J!</!, //?!=: !7/=!=501!. : , /+J! </!, //?!=: !7/=!=501!?: , /J!</!, //?!=: !1/, ?!=501!M/61: , 8!!! , ?!&!<-1!13EE/11;348! R5-=!13. . /6J!&!. /-, J!. +!. 0110: , !;: 6!<5-=!</!5-?!=: !?: !0, !=/6. 1!: ;!0, 1M/E=0, 7! -, ?!?/-40, 7!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, !<0=5?6-<-4U&!<-1!?6-1=0E-44+!3, ?/61=-;;/?!-, ?! 1: J!0, ?//?J!G-150, 7=: , U@=-=/!K/M-6=. /, =J!K/M-6=. /, =!: ;!K/;/, 1/J!0, ! M-6=0E34-6J!=5/!K/;/, 1/!R56/-=!%/?3E=0: , !! 7/, E+J!=5-=!5-?!-!L3, E5!: ;!. 040=-6+! PM/61: , , /40U1/, =!. /!-!<5: 4/!L3, E5!: ;!M/: M4/!0, !=5/!4-=/113. . /6!-, ?!;-44!: ;! \]]X!0, !: 6?/6!=: !L//;!3MJ!=: !5/4M!=5/!%3110-, 1!E: , ?3E=!=5/06!: M/6-=0: , 1!

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?/1=6: +0, 7!/f30M. /, =!: 6!150MM0, 7!0=!: 3=!: ;!* : 4?: B-!0, !=0. /!=: !. -D/!=5/!;061=!: ;! =5/!?/-?40, /1!1/=!L+!=5/!&1=-, L34!@3. . 0=8!R5/+!5-?!=: !7/=!=5/06!=6/-=+F40. 0=/?! /f30M. /, =!: 3=!L+!=5/!/, ?!: ;!=5-=!+/-68!I , ?!=5/+!?0?J!;: 6!=5/!. : 1=!M-6=8!G/! 7-B/!=5/. !-, !/`=/, 10: , !: , !1: . /!: =5/6!1=3;; U=5/!\]]\!?/-?40, /J!=5/!2: 6=: ! . //=0, 7!0, !K/E/. L/6!: ;!\]]P\08¹⁸!" 3=!L-10E-44+J!</!</6/!<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!=5/. J! <: 6D0, 7!5-6?8!I , ?!=5-=!13. . 0=J!=5/!HS3L4S-, -!@3. . 0=J!5/4M/?!<0=5!=5-=8!&=!<-1! L-10E-44+!-!M: 10=0B/!=50, 78!!

&;I+: 3I<-, =I=: I7: I0, U&I?0?, 9=I5/-6IP0=I?06/E=4+IL3=0!&9B/I1//, I=5/IB0?/: I: ;JI k&9B/I4: : D/?I0, I501I/+/1I-, ?I7: =I-I1/, 1/I: ;I501I1: 34&I¹⁹I&I. /-, JI0, ?0B0?3-4I4/-?/61I IM/-DI/^I=/. M: 6/I1: . /=0. /1IP]])id)]]0I-, ?I7: IM4-E/1I<5/6/I=5/06I1=-;;II-6/! 5: 660;0/?&II, ?I&I=50, DJI;6: . I<5-=I>: , ?0!%0E/I-, ?I": L!(-=/1I1-0?I-;=/6<-6?1JI E4/-64+I=5/+I401=/, /?I=: I=501I-, ?I1-0?JIkO5I. +I(:?JI<5+I?0?I5/I1-+I=5-=TI123=0, I M3=I: , I501IL/1=I;-E/I;: 6I50. JI-, ?I0=I<-1I/;;/E=0B/JI-, ?I0=I<-1, 9=JI-=I=5-=I=0. /JI , /E/11-604+I-IL-?I=50, 78I&=I1/=I=5/I1=-7/I;: 6I=5/, I23=0, I=: IL/IB/6+I5/4M;34I-;=/6I Y_XXII-, ?I</i>

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"#\$%&' (#%)!|,?!:,/!:;!=5/!=50,71!=5-=!=5/!"315!-?.0,01=6-=0:,!?0?!0,!=5-=!;061=!

=56//!+/-61!/-640/6J!15: 6=4+!L/;: 6/!&!</, =!: 3=!=: !* : 4?: B-J!&!<-1!M4-+0, 7!7: 4;!-=!-! 7: 4;!E: 361/!?: <, !1: 3=5!: ;!a0670, 0-J!-, ?!. +!1: , !-, ?!&!7: =!M3=!0, !-!;: 361: . /! <0=5!=<: !73+1!;6: . !=5/!" -4401=0E!* 01104/!K/;/, 1/!: ;;0E/U-, ?!&!5-?!L//, ! <: 6D0, 7!;: 6!=5/!K/M-6=. /, =!: ;!K/;/, 1/J!1/E: , ?/?&!1 , ?!1: !</!7: =!=-4D0, 7J!-, ?! =5/+!</6/!-1D0, 7!. /!-L: 3=!=5/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/J!. +!B0/<1!P-10!-!@=-=/! K/M-6=. /, =!73+J!-, ?!&!=: 4?!50. !&!<-1!L-10E-44+!13MM: 6=0B/!: ;!<5-=!=5/+!</6/! ?: 0, 7!=5/6/8!R5/+!7: =!L07!1. 04/1J!-, ?!&!1-0?J!kO;!E: 361/J!L/;: 6/!+: 3!=-4D!-L: 3=! ?/M4: +0, 7!0=J!P]])i b)]]0!&!<-, =!=: !. -D/!136/!=5-=!0=944!<: 6DJ!!-, ?!&!<-=E5/?!=5/06! ;-E/1!;-448!!

P(/: 67/!G8!" 315e1!@/E6/=-6+!: ;!K/;/, 1/!K: , -4?0!%3. 1;/4?!6-, !-, ! 0, 0=0-=0B/!0, !=5/!eY]1!: , !=5/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/!7-MUL-10E-44+J!-!4: , 7!M6: \$/E=!=5-=! E-44/?!;: 6!. : 6/!. 01104/!?/;/, 1/8!1 , ?!&!L/4: , 7!=: !=5-=!1E5: : 4!: ;!I . /60E-, ! : ;;0E0-41U&!4: : D!-=!0=!-, ?!1-+J!kR5/6/91!, : =50, 7!<6: , 7!<0=5!=501J!L3=!</!5-?!-! M/6;/E=4+!7: : ?!-76//. /, =!=5-=!<-1!<: 6D0, 78!&=!?0?, 9=!M6/B/, =!6/1/-6E58!G5+!=5/! 5/44!</!5-?!=: !7: !-, ?!=0M!: B/6!=5/!-MM4/!E-6=!L/;: 6/!</!5-?!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!</! </6/16/-44+!136/!: ;JI1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!</!E: 34?!M6: B0?/!-!6/-44+!7: : ?!/`M4-, -=0: , ! ;: 6J!-, ?!=5-=!<: 34?!, : =!3M1/=!-!6/4-=0: , 150M!=5-=!<-1!L-10E-44+!0, !7: : ?!15-M/TI!!

^: 3!5-B/!=: !6/. /. L/6!=5-=J!0, !XYY\J!<0=5!=5/!A8@8!-, ?!%3110-J!</!1-0?!
=5-=!</!</6/, %=!7:0, 7!=: !=-67/=!/-E5!: =5/6!-, +. : 6/8!I, ?!</!L/E-. /J!M-6=, /61!
-, ?!;60/, ?4+8!R5/0. 240!-, ?/0. 224000. (-=)]T(/!A)0. (000. 20640. 1)]0/T00. 240640. 08cmBTq0. 240.</pre>

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 $=5-=!-EE: \quad M4015/?J!\&!=50, \ DJ!<-1!=: !/6: ?/!1: \quad /!: ;!=5-=! \quad 3=3-4!=631=8!I \ , \ ?!0, \ !=5-=!$

"3=!>40, =: , !E-. /!0, !<0=5!-!L3, E5!: ;!73+1!;6: . !P=5/0!%I ' K! P>: 6M: 6-=0: , 0!<5: !5-?!L//, !=50, D0, 7!-L: 3=!0=!-, ?!</6/!E: , B0, E/?!=5-=! /`M-, ?0, 7!' I RO!<-1!=5/!<-+!=: !=6-, 1;: 6. !>/, =6-4!#36: M/8!I , ?!&!4: : D/?!-=!0=J! 5-B0, 7!E: . /!: 3=!: ;!=5/!10`!: 6!. : 6/!+/-61!?/-40, 7!?06/E=4+!<0=5!=5/!76: <0, 7! E60101!0, !^37: 14-B0-J!=5/, !=5/!" -4D-, !G-61J!&!4: : D/?!-=!0=!-1J!<5-=!E: 34?!</!?: !=: ! 1=-L040N/!>/, =6-4!#36: M/T!I , ?!&9. !-, !501=: 60-, J!-, ?!0;!+: 3!4: : D!-=!=5/!501=: 6+!: ;! >/, =6-4!#36: M/U 2: 4-, ?J!\$3, 7-6+J!>N/E5: 14: B-D0-J!%: . -, 0-J!" 347-60-U L/=<//, !XYXb!-, ?!XYdXJ!0=91!, : =!-!M6/==+!M0E=36/8!" +!XYhYJ!=5/+%/!-44!; -1E01=!: 6! M6: =: F;-1E01=8!R5/!?/. : E6-=0E!/`M/60. /, =1!5-B/!6/-44+!;-04/?!0, !-44!: ;!=5/. 8!I , ?! =5/+!5-B/!4: , 7F=/6. !/, . 0=0/1!L/=<//.

I, ?!<5/, !M/: M4/!40D/!P@/E6/=-6+!: ;!K/;/, 1/0!"044!2/66+J!P>5-06. -, !: ;!=5/! q: 0, =!>50/;1!(/, /6-4!q: 5, !@5-40D-15B040!E: . /!3M!-, ?!1-+J!kG5-=!-L: 3=!%3110-TI!

!

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=5/!-, 1</6!<-1J!L-10E-44+J!</!E-, !?: !L: =58!G



@/6L0-!P-, ?Q!*:, =/, /76: !0, !XYYYp!-, ?!=5/, !;0, -44+!' | RO!?/M4: +. /, =!=: ! | ;75-, 01=-, !M: 1=F\]]\8!!

' I RO!?/B/4: M/?!-, !/`M/?0=0:, -6+!E-M-L040=+UL: =5!-, !/`M/?0=0:, -6+! 0?/: 4: 7+!0, !-!1/, 1/J!: 6!-=!4/-1=!M6: B010:, 1!0, !: ;;0E0-4!' I RO!?: E3. /, =1!=5-=! -44: </?!;: 6!' I RO!. 040=-6+!-E=0B0=0/1!P]X)]b)]]0!: 3=10?/!: ;!' I RO!E: 3, =60/1!=5-=! </6/!, :=!?/;/, 10B/J!<5/=5/6!M/-E/D//M0, 7!: 6!<-6F. -D0, 7J!-, ?!' I RO!/, 7-7/?! 0, !13E5!: M/6-=0:, 1!0, !'': 1, 0-F\$/6N/7: B0, -J!C: 1: B: J!-, ?!=5/, !I ;75-, 01=-, 8!!

@: !=5/!%3110-, 1U /1M/E0-44+!-;=/6!=5/!1/E: , ?!<-B/!P: ;!' I RO!/`M-, 10: , 0J! =5/+!4: : DIP-, ?0!' I RO!01!, :=!: , 4+!/`M-, ?0, 7J!L3=I0=1!=6: : M1!-6/!/, 7-7/?!0, ! . 040=-6+!: M/6-=0: , 1!0, !=506?!E: 3, =60/1J!1: . /=0. /1!0, !. -D0, 7!<-6!-7-0, 1=!=5/1/! =506?!E: 3, =60/1!: 6!/4/. /, =1!0, !=5/1/!=506?!E: 3, =60/18!I , ?J!=: !. +!M/6E/M=0: , J!=501! E: , ?0=0: , /?!=5/!L-10E!%3110-, !-==0=3?/!=: <-6?1!' I RO!-1!. 3E5!-1!=5/!-E=!: ;! M: 40=0E-4!/`M-, 10: , 8!8, E43?0, 7!%3110-!=: !=5/!/`=/, =!</IE: 34?U0, !2;2J²¹!-, ?!=5/! P2/6. -, /, =lg: 0, =0!>: 3, E04J!-, ?!=5/!' I ROF%3110-!>: 3, E04U0, E43?0, 7!%3110-!0, ! =5/!?0-4: 73/!</6/!7: : ?!1=/M18!" 3=!+: 3!E-, 9=!7/=!-6: 3, ?!=5/!M6: L4/. !=5-=J!0;! ' I RO!01!-!M: 40=0E-4!-, ?!. 040=-6+!-440-, E/!=5-=!01!, :=!: , 4+!?/:/, 10B/!L3=!/` M40E0=4+! -?: M=1!-!M: 1=36/!=5-=!0=!E-, !-, ?!<044!E: , ?3E=!M/-E/D//M0, 7!: 6!M/-E/. -D0, 7! : M/6-=0: , 1!0, !=506?!E: 3, =60/1UP=5010!<-1!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!&!=50, D!6/-44+!. -?/!=5/! %3110-, 1!10=!L-ED!-, ?!=50, D!-L: 3=!=5018!R5/+!1=044!<: 6D/?!<0=5!' I RO!E4: 1/4+U S: 0, =!/`/6E01/1J!: =5/6!E: : M/6-=0: , U </44!0, =: !\]XhJ!L3=!=5/+%/!4: : D0, 7!-=!=501J!</pre>

 $[\]label{eq:started_st$

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\$&HH)!"-10E-44+J!=5/!O@>#!5-?!=: !L/!, /3=6-4!L/E-31/!-3=5: 60=0/1!;6:. J!AD6-0, /U;:6!

/`-. M4/J!=5/!O6-, 7/!%/B: 43=0: , UP;: 6. /6!AD6-0, 0-, !26/10?/, =!H/: , 0?0! C3E5. -!01!6/M6/1/, =/?!0, !=5/!P]X)X\)]]0!O@>#8!R5/!%3110-, 1!-6/!6/M6/1/, =/?J! :=5/61!-6/8!G/!</6/!L-10E-44+!13MM: 6=0B/J!L/E-31/!E/6=-0, 4+!=5/!%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , ! -, ?!=5/!O6-, 7/!%/B: 43=0: , !</6/!0, !=5/!?06/E=0: , !: ;!13MM: 6=!: ;!?/. : E6-=0E! 1=-, ?-6?1J!-, =0FE: 663M=0: , J!-, ?!=5/!40D/J!-, ?!=5/1/!-6/!M60, E0M4/1!=5-=!</!5-?! L//, !13MM: 6=0, 78!O;;0E0-44+J!I . /60E-, !-, ?!G/1=/6, !' (O1!</6/!?//M4+! 0, B: 4B/?8!R5/!E: 3, =60/1!</6/!, :=!;: 6. -44+!0, B: 4B/?!0, !13MM: 6=0, 7!=5/. J!L3=!&! =50, D!E/6=-0, 4+!</!</4E: . /?!=5/!6/134=18!!</pre>

R5/!%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , J!0, =/6/1=0, 74+J!: EE366/?!=5/!1-. /!<//D/, ?!=5-=!=5/! C: N-D!*/. : 6-, ?3. !E60101!E-. /!=: !-!5/-?8!&, !;-E=J!@5/B-6?, -?N/!<-1!E-660/?! : 3=!: ;!=5/!M-640-. /, =!=5/!1-. /!, 075=!=5-=!&!<-1!-Ef3-0, =/?!<0=5!=5/!-6=0E4/1!0, ! =5/!C: N-D!*/. : 6-, ?3. !-L: 3=!=5/!. 040=-6+!M6/1/, E/!-, ?!1/, =!=5/. !: ;;!=: ! E: 44/-73/1!0, !R5/!\$-73/J!0, !" 6311/41J!-, ?!0, !G-150, 7=: , 8²³!1 , ?!1: !&!;: 44: </?! =5-=J!L3=J!0, ?06/E=4+8!!

&!;061=!5/-6?!-L: 3=!0=!4-=/6J!;6: . !-!1/, 0: 6!G/1=/6, !: ;;0E0-4!<5: !B010=/?! (/: 670-!0, !g-, 3-6+!: ;!\]]d!-, ?!E-. /!L-EDJ!-, ?!5/!5-?!?0, , /6!<0=5!. /U=501!01! 1: . /L: ?+!;6: . !=5/!>: 3, E04!: ;!#36: M/J!P-0!1/, 0: 6!: ;;0E0-48²⁴

$$\begin{split} & O@>\#1: ;;0E0-4&III , ?I5/I1-0?J!k^: 39B/I7: =I=: I?: I1: . /=50, 7I-L: 3=I=501173+JI+: 39B/I \\ & 7: =I=: I6/1=6-0, I50. JIIP]X)Xd)]]0!L/E-31/I@--D-15B040I<-1I:344I: ;I50. 1/4;JI-, ?I5/I \\ & <-117: 0, 7I=: IM344II ?S-60-JII LD5-N0-JI-, ?I@: 3=5IO11/=0-IL-EDI0, =: I(/:670-IB/6+! \\ & f 30ED4+&IR5/I%3110-, 1I1/, =IPW: 6/07, I* 0, 01=/601&7: 6I&B-, :BI?: <, I=: I5/4MI50. I \\ & : 3=&IR5/I%3110-, I6/-E=0: , I=: I=5/I(/:670-, I%: 1/!%/B: 43=0: , I<-1I, :=I5: 1=04/! \\ & 0. . /?0-=/4+JI-, ?I=5/+I-E=3-44+!5/4M/?I@--D-15B040I7/=I60?I: ;IPE5-06. -, II 14-, 0! \\ & I L-150?N/I0, II ?S-60-JIL3=I501I?/. -, ?II;: 6I6/0, =/76-=0: , I: ;I@: 3=5IO11/=0-I-, ?I \\ & I LD5-N0-I6-M0?4+IL/E-. /I=: :I. 3E5I;: 6I=5/I%3110-, 1JI-, ?I=5/I6/4-=0: , 150MI \\ & = 36, /?I6/-44+I5: 1=04/I?360, 7I=5/IE: 361/I: ;I\]] i [\] c&I@=-D-15B040I=60/?I=: I=-D/! \\ @: 3=5IO11/=0-IL-EDIL+I;: 6E/I0, I\] cJI;: 6I=5/I;061=I=0. /JI-, ?IL+I\]] bJI=5/+IP=5/! \\ %3110-, 10! \end{split}$$

!

%P'

. .



?/. : E6-E+!-E=0B01=1!0, !%3110-!-, ?!: =5/6!1=3;;J!-, ?!=5/!%3110-, 1!-6/!4: : D0, 7!-=! =501!-, ?!=50, D0, 7J!kG5/6/!01!=501!7: 0, 7!=: !/, ?TI!I =!4/-1=!1: . /!%3110-, 1!-6/8!!

&=!=-D/1!-!<504/J!L/E-31/!=5/6/!-6/!. -, +!7::?!-1M/E=1J!<:6D0, 7!-1M/E=1! =: !=5/!6/4-=0:, 150M8!" 3=!34=0. -=/4+J!/1M/E0-44+!L:=5!%0E/!-, ?!(-=/1!5-?!-, ?!5-B/! E:, 10?/6-L4/!6/10?3-4!. 01=631=!: ;!%3110-!-1!-, !-3=5: 60=-60-, !1=-=/!1=/. . 0, 7! ;6:. !=5/06!1=3?+!: ;!%3110-!-, ?!<: 6D!<0=5!%3110-!0, !=5/!@: B0/=!M/60: ?8!&!D, /<! (-=/1!<5/, !5/!<-1!0, !>&! J!-, ?!&!6/. /. L/6!L-==4/1!=5-=!@=-=/!&' %!P'' 36/-3!: ;! &, =/4407/, E/!-, ?!%/1/-6E50!5-?!: B/6!5: <!=: !0, =/6M6/=!=50, 71!=5/!@: B0/=1!</6/! ?: 0, 7J!-, ?U&!?: , 9=!<-, =!=501!=: !L/!=: : !M/S: 6-=0B/J!L3=!=5/+!=/, ?!=: !4: : D! P]X)\b)]]0!<0=5!131M0E0: , !-=!%3110-8!! , ?!1: !=5/+!4: : D/?!P<0=50!131M0E0: , J!&!=50, DJ! <0=5!23=0, 8!!</pre>

$$\begin{split} & \text{R5/!}(-=/1!6/1\text{M}:, 1/!=: !=5/!* 3, 0E5!1\text{M}//E5J!+: 3!\text{D}, : <J!=5-=!\text{k5/!4}:: D1!0, !\\ & 501!/+/1!-, ?!5/!1//1!\text{C}(``IU!P5010!4-=/6!6/1\text{M}:, 1/8!\text{R5/!0}, 0=0-4!:, /!<-1!7:: ?8!g31=J!\\ & \text{kG}/9\text{B}/!5-?!:, /!E: 4?!<-68!\text{R5}-=!<-1!/, : 3758!^{28}!\text{H}/-\text{B}/!0=J!-, ?!4/=!50. !L4: <!:;;!\\ & 1=/-. J!-, ?!=5/, !7: !-, ?!1//!<5-=91!6/-44+!L/50, ?!0=8!\text{R5}/+!. -+!5-\text{B}/!=5: 375=!:;!\\ & =5/. 1/4\text{B}/1!-1!\text{M6}-7. -=01=1J!\text{L3}=!\%0\text{E}/!. : \text{B}/?!: \text{B}/6!;6:. !' @>!!=: !@=-=/!;: 6!=5/!\\ & 1/\text{E}:, ?!-?. 0, 01=6-=0:, J!L6: 375=!<0=5!5/6!-!<5: 4/!5: 1=!:;!;: 4D1!=5-=!5-?!L//, !\\ & <: 6D0, 7!<0=5!5/6J!/1\text{M}/\text{E0}-44+!:, !#36: \text{M}/J!=5/!1: \text{FE}-44/?!L-L+!\text{K}! @@/1!P?/\text{M3}=+! \end{split}$$

-1101=-, =!1/E6/=-60/1!: ;!1=-=/0UPI 1101=-, =!@/E6/=-6+!: ;!@=-=/!;: 6!#36: M/!-, ?! #36-10-!K-, 0/40!W60/?!-, ?!=5/!E6/<!=5-=!5-?!L//, !<: 6D0, 7!<0=5!50. &!I, ?!=5/+! </6/!5-6?40, /&!I, ?!=5/+!</6/!4: : D0, 7!=: !: =5/6!M-6=1!: ;!#36: M/JI: =5/6!=5-, ! %3110-J!-, ?!P</6/0!6/4-=0B/4+!13MM: 6=0B/!: ;!: =5/6!M-6=1!: ;!=5/!;: 6. /6!@: B0/=! A, 0:, !-, ?!#36: M/!-, ?!6/4-=0B/4+!131M0E0: 31!: ;!%3110-&!@: !=5/+!E-, !M: 0, =!=: ! =50, 71!=5/+!=60/?J!-, ?!=5/6/!</6/!=50, 71!=5/+!=60/?!<0=5!=5/!%3110-, 1J!L3=!&! =50, D!=5/!%3110-, 1!M0ED/?!3M!: , !1:. /!: ;!=5-=!=: : !-, ?!E: 34?, 9:17/=!=56: 3758!&=! <-1!-!. : 6/!0?/: 4: 70E-4!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , &!I, ?!&!=50, D!=50, 71!40D/!M3150, 7!;: 6!=5/! * I 2!P' I RO!* /. L/6150M!I E=0: , !24-, 0!;: 6!(/: 670-!-, ?!AD6-0, /!0, !\]]D!<-1!-! 6/-4!0, ?0E-=0: , !: ;!=5018!R501!<-1!, :=!M6-E=0E-4!M: 40=0E18!!

"#\$%&' (#%)!^/-5J!&!<-,=/?!=:!7:!=5/6/!,/`=8!@:!<5-=!?0?!+:3!=50,D!:;!=5/!34=0. -=/! E:. M6:. 01/!=5-=!E-. /!:3=!P:;!=5/!I M604!\]]b!' I RO!13. 0=!0,!"3E5-6/1=0! <5/6/!=5/+%/!,:=!f30=/!:;;/60,7!*I 2J!L3=!=5/+%/!-41:!1-+0,7!P]X)h])]]0!

P(/:670-!-,?!AD6-0,/0!k<044!L/!M-6=!:;!' | ROI!-=!1:. /!M:0,=!0,!=5/!;3=36/T! \$&HH)!G:61=!:;!-44!M:110L4/!<:64?18!&=91!-!. /11-7/!P=:!%3110-0)!-==-ED!,:<J!L/E-31/! 1:. /=0. /!0,!=5/!0,?/=/6. 0, -=/!;3=36/J!=5/+944!5-B/!16=0E4/!iJ!L3=!=5/+!?:,9=! ,:<8²⁹!!

G/!, /B/6!15: 34?!5-B/!7: ==/, !0, =: !=5-=J!L/E-31/!&!S31=!1=044!?: , 9=! 3, ?/61=-, ?!=: !=501!?-+U-, ?!&9B/!5/-6?!M/: M4/!=-4D!-L: 3=!0=U&!?: , 9=! 3, ?/61=-, ?!5: <!=5/!G50=/!\$: 31/!E: 34?!, :=!5-B/!3, ?/61=: : ?!=5/!?/M=5!: ;! W6/, E5!-, ?!(/6. -, !: MM: 10=0: , !=: !: ;;/60, 7!. /. L/6150M!=: !AD6-0, /!-, ?!

^{")}"O+*./6("Y"49"*' ("HO& ^ "&+(, *E"2*, *(2"*' , *", 5", **, /7"45"45("1(1:(+"49"*' (", 66., 5/("8.66": ("*+(, *(<", 2", 5"

(/: 670-8!I , ?!&!E-, 9=!3, ?/61=-, ?J!;061=!: ;!-44J!5: <!=5/+!?0?, 9=!D, : <!=5-=J!: 6!5: <J!
D, : <0, 7!=5-=J!=5/+!1=044!?/E0?/?!=5-=!=5/+!<: 34?!7: !-5/-?J!=5-=!0=!<-1!-!7: : ?!
0?/-J!L/E-31/!+: 3%/!1M40==0, 7!' | RO8!' | RO!5-1!=: !. -D/!=5-=!?/E010: , !
3, -, 0. : 314+J!-, ?!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=U0=!6/f306/?!-!5/44!: ;!-!4: =!. : 6/!1M-?/!<: 6D8!
R5/!M: 441!0, !AD6-0, /!?0?!, : =!15: <!0=!-1!L/0, 7!B/6+!M: M34-68!@--D-15B040!5-?J!0, !
=5/!;-44!: ;!\]]ZJ!E: , ?3E=/?!. -110B/!6/M601-41!-7-0, 1=!: MM: 10=0: , !0, !(/: 670-J!1: !
/B/, !L+!' | RO91!: <, !1=-, ?-6?1!: ;!?/. : E6-=0N-=0: , !0, !=5/!' | RO!P#, 4-67/. /, =!
@=3?+!</!?0?!0, !XYYi 0J!=5/+!?0?, 9=!;0=!-!, 3. L/6!: ;!=5/!E60=/60-8!G5+!</!M315/?!
-5/-?U0=!<-1!;: : 4015J!L/E-31/!0=!73-6-, =//?!%3110-, !: MM: 10=0: , J!L3=!0=!-41: !
?0163M=/?!=5/!-440-, E/8!!</pre>

I,?!=5/,!=5/!/;;:6=!=: !M-M/6!: B/6!<0=5!=501!1=-=/. /, =UkG/4U!</!<:, \$!
?: !0=!, : <J!L3=!/B/, =3-44+!=5/+!<0441U=56: <, !: 3=!-1!-11: M!=: !(/:670-!-, ?!
AD6-0, /!P]X)h\)]]0!01!-41: !-!. /11-7/!=: !%3110-Uk-E=!, : <!<504/!+: 3!E-, 8!!!, ?!
E/6=-0, 4+!0, !(/:670-J!&!=50, D!=5/+!</6/!0, E40, /?!-, +<-+!=: !?: !=5-=8!23=0, !=60/?!-=!
@: E50J!<50E5!E-. /!-4. : 1=!0. . /?0-=/4+!-;=/6!=5/!13. . 0=!0, !" 3E5-6/1=U 5/!=60/?!-=!
@: E50J!<50E5!E-. /!-4. : 1=!0. . /?0-=/4+!-;=/6!=5/!13. . 0=!0, !" 3E5-6/1=U 5/!=60/?!
=: !/`M4-0, !=: !" 315!<5+!=5/6/!<-1!-!M6: L4/. !<0=5!AD6-0, /!-, ?!(/:670-8!" 3=!
23=0, 91!501=: 60E-4!-673. /, =1U0=91!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!\$31=!?0?!, :=!6/1:, -=/!<0=5!
-, +: , /!0, !=5/!! . /60E-, !?/4/7-=0: , 8!k^: 3%/!=-4D0, 7!-L: 3=!%3110-, !501=: 6+J!
0. M/60-4!501=: 6+8!' : J!, : J!=5/1/!-6/!;6//!E: 3, =60/1J!-, ?!</!5-B/!-!1=-=/. /, =J!
O@>#!0, !XYY]!-, ?!: =5/6!O@>#!?: E3. /, =1!=5-=!1!=-=/1!E-, !. -D/!=5/06!: <, !
1/E360=+!-66-, 7/. /, =18!!! , ?!1: !</!\$31=!M315/?!-5/-?!<0=5!=5-=8!! , ?!=5/!
%3110-, !-, 1</6!=: !=5-=!01U=5/!: =5/6!O@>#!?: E3. /, =!=5-=!P%3110-, !W: 6/07, !
* 0, 01=/6!@/67/+Q!H-B6: B!4: B/1=: !f3:=/)!k^: 3!E-, , :=!5-B/!1/E360=+!;:6!: , /!-=!=5/!

. .



-1!M-6=!: ;!@/6L0-F* : , =/, /76: 8!@: !=5/!%3110-, 1!5-B/!=501!?/-4!0, !=5/!A' J!A' ! @/E360=+!P>: 3, E040J!-1!E4: 1/!=: !-, !0, =/6, -=0: , -4!4-<!-1!+: 3!E-, !7/=8!I , ?!1: !



G 504/!&!<-1!1=044!0, !* : 4?: B-!=-4D0, 7!=: !=5/!* : 4?: B-, 1!-, ?!=5/! 1/M-6-=01=1J!&!. -, ;344+!. -0, =-0, /?!=5/!?0M4: . -=0E!40, /)!kR501!01!, : =!-!M6/E/?/, =8! R501!01!?0;;/6/, =&q!" 3=!&!5-B/!=: !1-+J!&9. !4: : D0, 7!-=!0=!-, ?!1-+0, 7J!kR501!01!-!1=/MJ! =5-=!0;!+: 3!?: !=501!3, 04-=/6-44+J!<5/6/!+: 3!5-B/!E: . . 0==/?!0, !=5/!A' !@/E360=+! >: 3, E04!=: !=5/!%3110-, 1!;: 6!-!B/6+!?0;;/6/, =!1: 43=0: , U0;!+: 3!S31=!07, : 6/!=5-=! E: . . 0=. /, =!-, ?!6/E: 7, 0N/J!+: 39B/!/1=-L4015/?!-!M6/E/?/, =!;: 6!=5/!%3110-, 18! R5/+!-6/!7: 0, 7!=: !31/!0=8!!1 , ?!<5-=!+: 3!15: 34?!?: !01!6/-?!=5/!%3110-, !P]X)hb)]]0! ?: E3. /, =1!6/E: 7, 0N0, 7!@: 3=5!O11/=0-!-, ?!! LD5-N0-!;6: . !! 3731=!: ;!\]]b8!R5/+! . 0. 0EJ!=5/+!E: M+!<5-=!=5/!G/1=!<6: =/!-L: 3=!C: 1: B: !0, !W/L63-6+!: ;!\]]b8!&=91! B/6+!E4/-68!!

I 7-0, J!=501!01!: , /!: ;!=5: 1/!=50, 71!=5-=!&!=50, D!=5/!6/134=!;: 6!C: 1: B: !<-1! 1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!<-1!M6/: 6?-0, /?&!^: 3%/!7: 0, 7!=: !5-B/!=: !7/=!=5/6/!1: . /5: <J! /B/, =3-44+J!L/E-31/!=5/!@/6L1!-, ?!=5/!I 4L-, 0-, 1!<044!, :=!40B/!=: 7/=5/6!0, !=5/!

&=91!\$31=!1: . /=50, 7!=5-=!E4/-64+!&!E: 34?!1//!: , !=5/!5: 60N: , !=5-=J!L+!=5/!
<-+!</!?0?!0=J!=5-=!</%/110. M4+!70B0, 7!40E/, 1/!=: !=5/!%3110-, 1!=: !-L6: 7-=/!1: . /!
A' !-, ?!: =5/6!E: . . 0=. /, =1!=5/+98/!. -?/!-, ?!=5/, !1-+J!+: 3!?0?!=501!-, ?!1: !
+: 39B/!15: <, !=5-=!=501!M6/E/?/, =!5: 4?18!I , ?!=5/+!?6/-. /?!3M!-!4: =!: ;!4/7-4!
7: LL4/?+7: : D!=: !\$31=0;+!<5-=!=5/+!?0?!<0=5!! LD5-N0-!-, ?!@: 3=5!O11/=0-J!L3=!0=!
34=0. -=/4+!E: . /1!P]X)d])]]0U=5/!<-+!</!5-, ?4/?!C: 1: B: !5-?!-!4: =!=: !?: !<0=5!
0=J!3, ;: 6=3, -=/4+8!&!<015!</!E: 34?!5-B/!;: 3, ?!-!L/==/6!<-+J!-, ?!-!<-+!: ;!
5-, 70, 7!: , !4: , 7/6!-, ?!<: 6D0, 7!=: <-6?1!-!. : 6/!76-?3-401=!1: 43=0: , !=5-=!
M6: B0?/?!4/11!: MM: 6=3, 0=+!: 6!. : =0B-=0: , !;: 6!. 01E50/;!: , !=5/!M-6=!: ;!=5/!
%3110-, 18!!</pre>

"#\$%&' (#%)!I,?!=5/,!:;!E:361/J!0,!\]]bJ!<-6!?:/1!L6/-D!:3=!0,!(/:670-8!K:!+:3! 6/. /. L/6!<5/6/!+:3!</6/!<5/,!=5/!<-6!L6:D/!:3=T!

\$&HH)!^/-58!&!<-1!=/-E50, 7!=!=5/!' -=0:, -4!G-6!>: 44/7/!-=!=5/!=0. /8!* +!;: 6. /6!?/M3=+! ;6: . !=5/!. 0110:, !=: !* : 4?: B-J!-!73+!, -. /?!%+-, !(601=U-!"60=!<5: !5-?!<: 6D/?! ;: 6!. /!;: 6!1/B/6-4!+/-61!0, !* : 4?: B-J!-, ?!5/9?!L//, !. +!?/M3=+!0, !501!4-1=!M: 1=0, 7! 0, !. +!. 0110:, 8!\$/!<-1!=5/!?/M3=+!5/-?!: ;!O@>#!. 0110:, !0, !(/: 670-!<5/, !=5/! E:, ;40E=!L6: D/!: 3=8!I, ?!-1!-!. -==/6!: ;!;-E=J!5/!<-1!0, !R1D50, B-40!-4:, 7!<0=5! 1/B/6-4!O@>#!. 0110:, !. /. L/61!<5: !</6/!L/0, 7!15/44/?!L+!=5/!(/: 670-, 18!R501! 01!5: <!&!D, : <!=5-=!=5/!(/: 670-, 1!1=-6=/?!0=8!R5/+!-E=3-44+!1=-6=/?!=5/!. -0, ! M5-1/!: ;!=5/!5: 1=040=0/18!R5/6/!5-?!L//, !1, 0M0, 7!7: 0, 7!:, !;: 6!-L: 3=!-!. :, =58! ^: 3!E: 34?!1//!=501!E:, ;40E=!L304?0, 78!I, ?!@--D-15B040!=60/?J!0, !=5/!. 0??4/!: ;!:, /! , 075=J!=60/?!15/440, 7!R1D50, B-40!-, ?!. :B0, 7!=6: :M1!0, !=: !=-D/!@: 3=5!O11/=0-U : B/6<5/4. !=5/!%3110-, !M/-E/D//M/61!-, ?!=-D/!</pre>





4: : D0, 7!-=!=5-=J!-, ?!76-?3-44+!+: 3!E-, !1//!50. !=50, D0, 7!. : 6/!-, ?!. : 6/!=5-=! k%3110-!70B/1!-44!=5/1/!=50, 71J!-, ?!</%/!, : =!7/==0, 7!-, +=50, 7!L-ED!;6: . !=5/! G/1=8!!!

&;!+: 3!6/-?!=5/!?/1E60M=0: , !: ;!=5/!4: , 7!1M//E5!=5-=!5/!7-B/!P=: !26/10?/, =! "-6-EDQ!OL-. -!<5/, !=5/+!. /=UOL-. -!</, =!0, !\]]YJ!-, ?!=5/+!. /=!;: 6!-! L6/-D;-1=J!43, E5J!<5-=/B/68!R5/+!. /=!:, !=5/!6::;!:;!=5/!, /<!%0=N!\$:=/4!=5/6/!0, ! * : 1E: <8!| , ?!23=0, !</, =!;: 6!: B/6!-, !5: 36!L/;: 6/!-, +!| . /60E-, !E: 34?!7/=!-! <: 6?!0, J!-!40=-, +!: ;!760/B-, E/1!=: !OL-. -8!I, ?!OL-. -91!401=/, 0, 7!=: !=501J!1-+0, 7J! kG5-=!01!=501TI!P]X)i])]]0!23=0, !5-1!=5/!E: , =0, 30=+8!\$/91!1//, !-44!: ;!=501!7: !-, ?! 76: <J!-, ?!5/91!76-?3-44+!?/B/4: M/?!=5/!E: , B0E=0: , !=5-=!&!=50, D!01!?0;;/6/, =8!\$/! E-. /!0, !=50, D0, 7!5/!E: 34?!<: 6D!<0=5!=5/!G/1=J!-, ?!5/91!76-?3-44+!?/B/4: M/?!-! E: , B0E=0: , UqR5/!G/1=!<044!\$31=!M6: . 01/!+: 3!-44!1: 6=1!: ;!1=3;;!-, ?!=5/, !/0=5/6! , : =!;34;044!=5/. !: 6!?: !: =5/6!1=3;;8!!! , ?!: , /!: ;!=5/!76/-=/1=!=50, 71!<-1!\$31=!-;=/6! =5-=U=5/!\]XX!A' !B: =/!: , !H0L+-!-, ?!=5/, !<5-=!</!?0?!<0=5!PH0L+-, !4/-?/6! * 3-. . -60!(-??-;08!I,?!23=0, U=5-=91!<5-=!6/-44+!E:, B0, E/?!50. J!&!L/40/B/J! <0=5!-!, 3. L/6!: ;!M/: M4/J!=: !E: . /!L-ED!-, ?!=-D/!=5/!M6/10?/, E+!L-ED!;6: . ! * /?B/?/B8!I , ?!501!-==0=3?/!: , !=501U&9B/!5/-6?!=501!;6: . !: =5/6!%3110-, 1U01J! kR501!01!<5-=!+: 3!73+1!0, !=5/!G/1=!?: 8!^: 3!=-D/!-!B: =/J!</!70B/!+: 3!-!B: =/!:, ! 1: . /=50, 7!=5-=91!13MM: 1/?!=: !L/!. : ?/6-=/J!+: 3!7: !0, !-, ?!<6/ED!/B/6+=50, 7J! -, ?!+: 3!\$31=!E-, 9=!L/!6/40/?!: , 81!!

&!=50, D!23=0, !5-1!7: , /!=56: 375!=501J!-, ?!5/!<-1!-=!-!1=-7/!: ;!=501J!<5/6/J! -=!* 3, 0E5J!5/!L:=5!?/, : 3, E/?!=5/!G/1=J!L3=!5/!1-0?!(/:67/!"315!<-1!501! ;60/, ?!-, ?!-!?/E/, =!. -, 8!\$/91!, :=!-44!=5/!<-+J!5/91!E-375=!L/=<//, 8!" 3=!P=5/6/!

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Y%'

-6/Q!=6/. /, ?: 31!6/1/, =. /, =1!=5-=!%3110-!01!\$31=!L/0, 7!/`E43?/?J!, :=!401=/, /?!=: J! 01!70B0, 7!E: : M/6-=0: , !-, ?!E: , E/110: , 1!-, ?!, :=!7/==0, 7!-, +=50, 7!L-ED8!&, !=5/! G/1=J!=5/!" 315!-?. 0, 01=6-=0: , U </!</6/!1: !;: E31/?!: , !: =5/6!=50, 71J!-, ?!=5/, ! </!</6/!=5/, !;: E31/?!: , !=5/!-L31/1!: ;!=5/!%3110-, !6/70. /8!I , ?!0, ?//?J! ?/. : E6-E+!153=!?: <, !?360, 7!501!P23=0, e10!1/E: , ?!=/6. 8!I , ?!=501!<-1J!' (O1! </6/!1=-6=/?!=: !PL/Q!6/1=60E=/?J!0, ?/M/, ?/, =!M: 40=0E-4!=5: 375=J!P%3110-, ! \$: 36, -401=!1 , , -Q!2: 40=D: B1D-+-!01!-11-110, -=/?J!P;: 6. /6!%3110-, !W@''!: ;;0E/6! | 4/`-,?/60!H0=B0,/,D:!01!-11-110,-=/?8!P]X)i\)]]0!R5/!1/E360=+!1/6B0E/1!-6/! E: . 0, 7!L-ED8!&!E: 34?!1//!. +1/4;8!R5/!%3110-, !E: . . -, ?/6!=5-=!&!31/?!=: !L/!-L4/! =: !. //=!0, !-!E-;/!-, ?!5-B/!E: ;;//!: 6!L//6!<0=5!-4: , /U=5/!4-1=!=0. /!&!1-<!50. !0, ! e]cJ!5/!<-1!E:...-,?/6!:;!%3110-,!M/-E/D//M0,7!;:6E/1J!-,?!=5/!:,4+!=0. /!</! </6/!-L4/!=: !=-4D!0, ?0B0?3-44+!<-1!<-4D0, 7!L/=<//, !L304?0, 71!<5/, !</!E: 34?! 7/=!-<-+!;6:..!=5/!70-,=!/,=:36-7/!:;!1/E360=+!73+1!5/!5-?!-6:3,?!50. 8!R5/! 1/E360=+!1/6B0E/1J!E0B040-, !-, ?!. 040=-6+J!-44!6/=36, /?!<0=5!-!B/, 7/-, E/!-, ?!-! =6-?0=0:, -4!. 01=631=!:;!/1M/E0-44+!=5/!G/1=!-,?!/1M/E0-44+!:;!I . /60E-,18!!

I, ?!</!E: 34?!M/6E/0B/!=5-=J!-, ?!0=!7-B/!13MM: 6=!=: !5-6?40, /61J!=5: 1/!0, ! =5/!A, 0=/?!@=-=/1!<5: !</6/!0, E40, /?!=: !L/!. 01=631=;34!: ;!* : 1E: <J!L/E-31/!=5/+! </6/!. 01=631=;34!: ;!* : 1E: <!0, !=5/!eZ]1!-, ?!eb]18!I, ?!1: !</!-41: !1=-6=/?!=: ! 6/B/6=!=: <-6?1!-!?/;-34=!M: 10=0: , !=5-=!<-1!. : 6/!131M0E0: 31J!4/11!E: : M/6-=0B/J! 4/11!E: 44-L: 6-=0B/J!-, ?!4/11!3, ?/61=-, ?0, 7!: ;!%3110-, !?/106/18!!

I, ?!0=91!/M0=: . 0N/?!=5-=!*/?B/?/B!. -D/1!=501!M6: M: 1-4!0, !\]]b!=: ! E5-, 7/!=5/!#36: M/-, !1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/8!I, ?!=5/!M6: M: 1-4!0=1/4;J!=5/!=6/-=+! =5-=!=5/+!M6: M: 1/?J!01!\$31=!7: ?F-<;348!'' 3=!&!=-4D/?!<0=5!=5/!@/E6/=-6+!(/, /6-4J!

* -6E!?/!" 60E5-. L-3=JI: ;!O@>#JI: =5/61!0, !: 36!?/4/7-=0: , !: 3=!=5/6/!0, !a0/, , -J! <5: !</6/!=50, D0, 7!</!15: 34?!=-D/!-?B-, =-7/!: ;!=501!-, ?!=-4D!<0=5!=5/. !-L: 3=! 1: . /!: ;!=5/!=50, 71!</9?!40D/!=: !?: !-, ?!?6-<!=5/. !: 3=!: , !<5-=!=5/+!<: 34?!40D/! -, ?!1//!0;!</!E-, !7/=!-, +=50, 7!: 3=!: ;!=5018!I , ?!=5/!6/1M: , 1/!0, 1=/-?!<-1J! P]X)i d)]]0!L: =5!>: , ?0e1!6/1M: , 1/J!-, ?!=5/, !POL-. -e1!@/E6/=-6+!: ;!@=-=/0!\$044-6+! >40, =: , !4-=/6J!<-1J!kG/44J!</!40D/!=5/!E366/, =!1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/81!* -+L/!</! ?: !40D/!=5/!E366/, =!1/E360=+!-6E50=/E=36/J!L3=!<5/, !+: 3!4: : D!-=!0=!=5-=!<-+J!+: 3! . : 6/!: 6!4/11!/, 136/J!1: : , /6!6-=5/6!=5-, !4-=/6J!=5-=!* : 1E: <!01!7: 0, 7!=: !=6+!=: ! <: 6D!-7-0, 1=!0=8!!</pre>

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I,?!=5-=91!<5-=!=5/+%/!?:0,7!,:<8!&=!P<-10!. -+L/!,:=!0,/B0=-L4/!;6:. ! =5-=!=0. /J!L3=!00. 2[(<)0. 130. 2(!:)-=9!--0. 2(0.)-0. 4(!=50. 5(.)0. TJET0q0. 24000. 240640. 080



\$&HH)!&!E-, 9=!=50, D!: ;!-, +=50, 7!6075=!, : <8!@:. /=50, 7!. -+!: EE36!=: !. /J!L3=!&!=50, D!

-?B-, =-7/!: 6!=: !0. M6: B/!=5/06!M: 40=0E-4!M: 10=0: , !0, 10?/!-!E: 3, =6+8!R5/+!E-, 9=! 6/-44+!\$31=!E-6/!-L: 3=!;6//!/4/E=0: , 1!: 6!1: . /=50, 7!40D/!=5-=8!!!

I = 201111 + 101111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111 + 10111

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B>?<+GH+I ! <5GJK5<>G+H5L>F!